

## 2E ALTERNATIVE/REUSABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS AND INSTALLATION

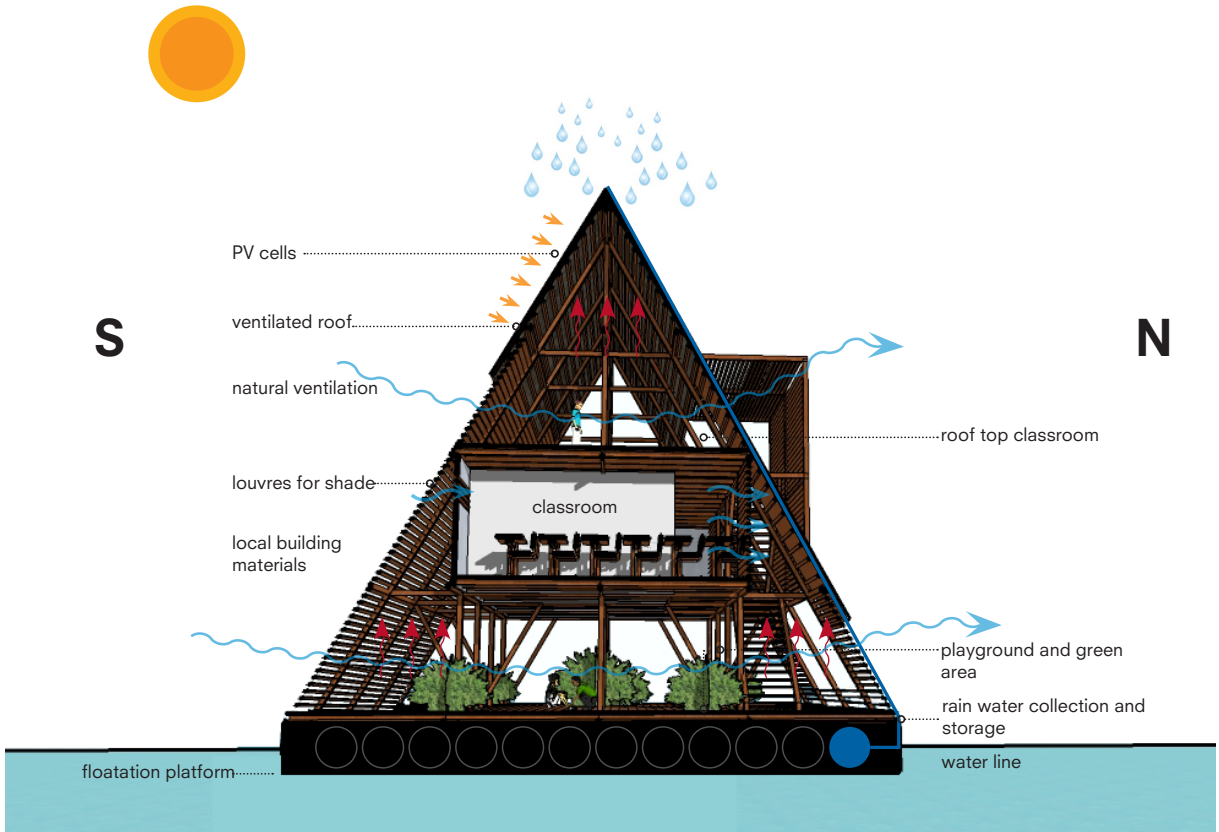


Photography:  
NLÉ

NLÉ

MAKOKO FLOATING SCHOOL — AFRICAN WATER CITIES PROJECT

# ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT



## MAKOKO ENERGY SUPPLY

Apparently Makoko has a power connection to the national grid although the supply is erratic and very few of the houses are serviced with installed meters. It is speculated that about 5% of the community obtains electricity by paying those on land with electric meters to draw electricity from the main power grid, while 19% use generators, and the rest use candles and lanterns. At the same time, illegal connections are rampant in Makoko community.

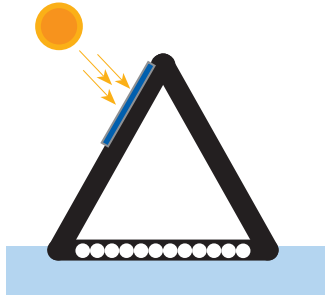
The following investigation examines different possibilities. The main focus is on renewable energy sources and particularly sunlight, wind and rain. In this case tidal energy is not appropriate due to the fact that Makoko is located in inland waters.

**The ideal solution is to choose a stand-alone sustainable and efficient system in order to generate light, and power water pumps and even small appliances.**

Source:  
"Episode 2".Welcome to Lagos.BBC Two. Dir Gavin Searle. 22 Apr 2010. Television.

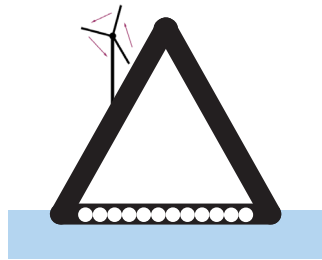


## AVAILABLE RENEWABLE RESOURCES



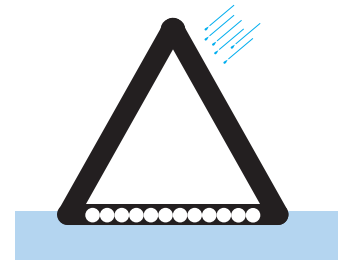
**SOLAR**

**SUNSHINE ALL YEAR ROUND**



**WIND**

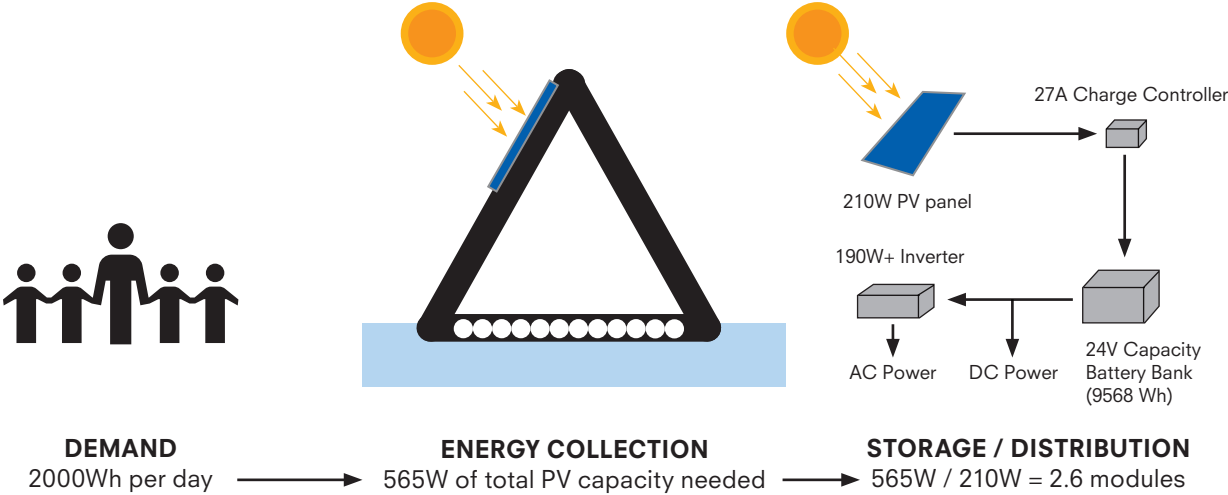
**NORTH EAST AND SOUTH  
WEST WINDS**



**RAIN**

**RAINFALL MOST OF THE  
YEAR**

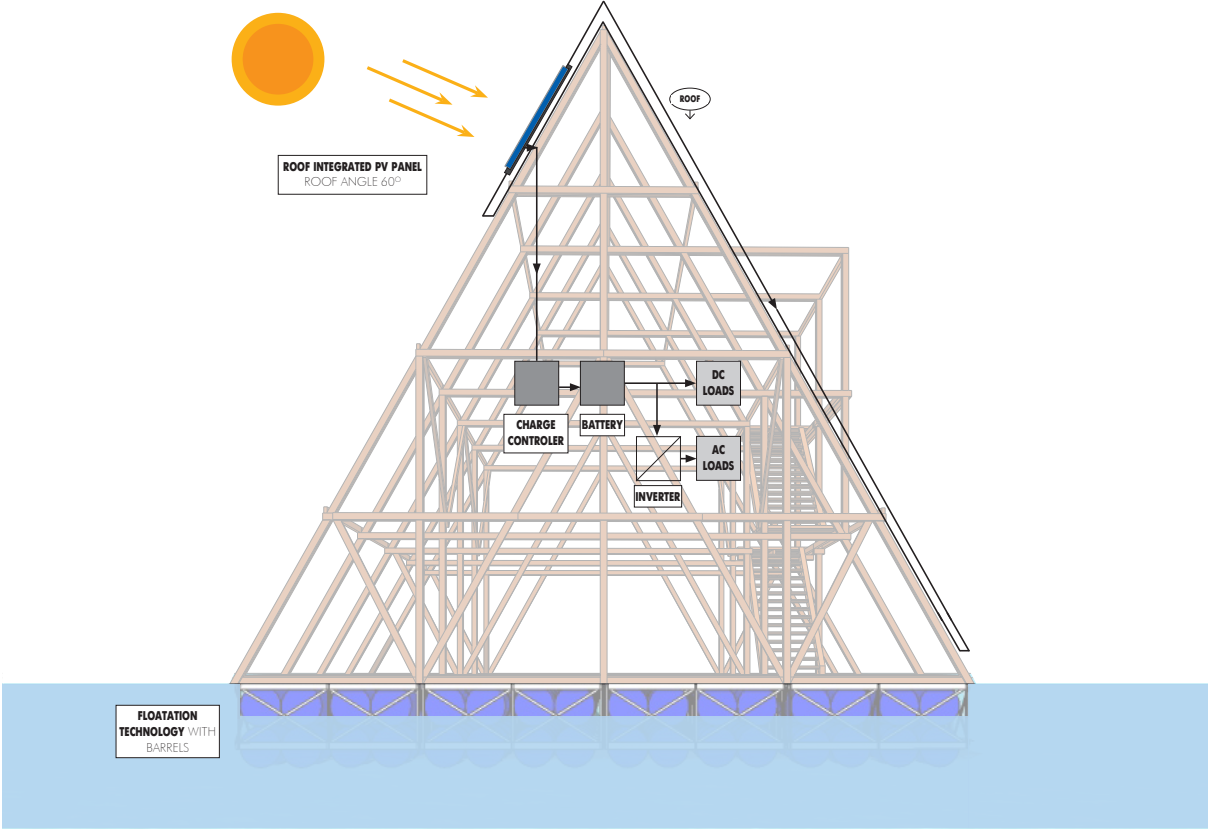
# OPTION A: SOLAR ENERGY



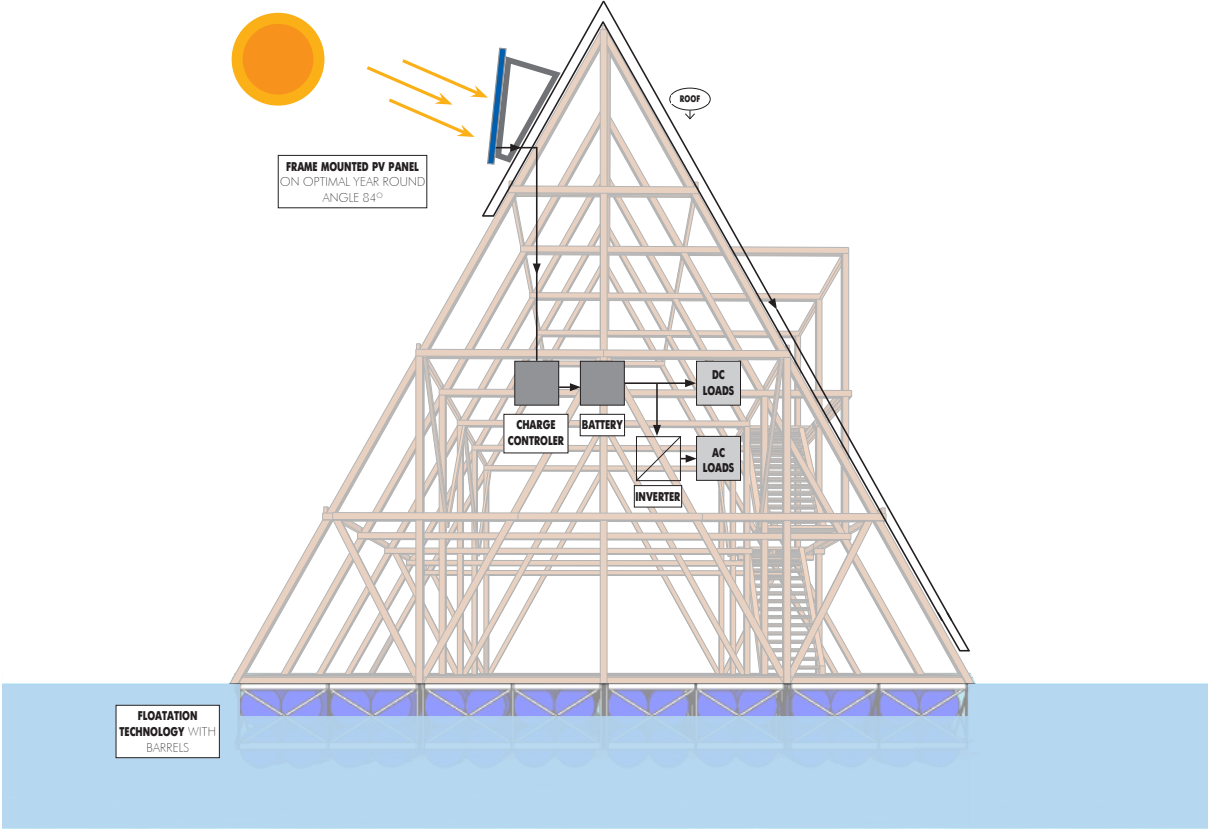
This demand accounts only for lighting and small appliances

Actual requirement:  
Three x 210W PV modules  
(1650 x 992 x 50 mm per module )

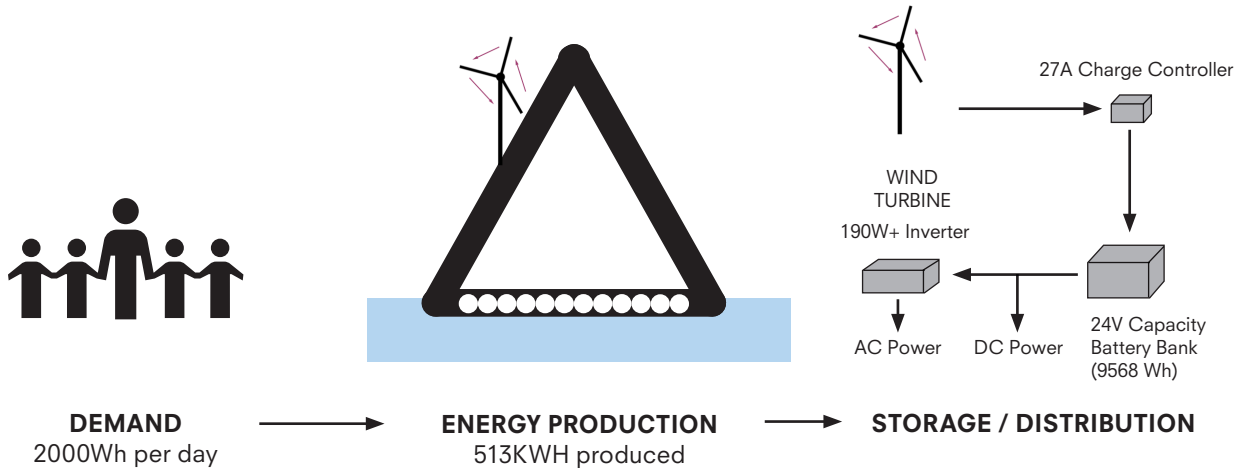
# SOLAR ENERGY ROOF INTEGRATED PV PANEL



# SOLAR ENERGY FRAME MOUNTED PV PANEL



## OPTION B: WIND ENERGY



e.g  
1kW Roof-Mounted Wind Turbine  
Rotor Diameter 1.75m  
Mean wind speed 4m/s



# ROOF MOUNTED WIND TURBINE

